

**CERTLABZ****CERTIFICATION BOARD****CZTS-001**

Certified Zero Trust Specialist (CZTS)

Exam Objectives CZTS-001

About the exam

Item	Detail
Level	Advanced
Number of questions	120. A performance-based exam: each form can carry up to 5 to 12 performance-based questions alongside the multiple-choice questions.
Delivery model	Computer adaptive in 3 stages of 42, 39, 39 questions. Your score on each stage selects the difficulty of the next, so no two candidates sit the same paper.
Time limit	180 minutes
Scoring	You need a score of 700 out of 900 to pass. Results are reported on a scale of 100 to 900, and 700 corresponds to answering 72% of the exam correctly. Harder questions carry more weight, so a score means the same thing on any route. Multiple-response items and PBQs are scored all or nothing.
Delivery	Online, fully proctored (webcam, microphone and screen).
Prerequisites	No formal prerequisite. Candidates do best with two years in security, identity or infrastructure work and 50 to 80 hours of study.
Retakes	No waiting period after a failed first attempt. Candidates pay the exam price each time they attempt the exam. See the CertLabz Certification Retake Policy at certlabz.com/certification-retake-policy.html
Validity	3 years. Renew with 75 CEUs per cycle and the \$55 annual continuing-education fee, or by passing the current exam.
Language	English
Exam voucher	\$199 for one sitting, valid 12 months. Bundles add the study guide ebook and the All Access plan.

Domain weights

Domain	Questions
D1 Zero Trust Principles and Architecture (15%)	18
D2 Identity and Access (20%)	24
D3 Devices and Endpoints (13%)	16

D4 Networks and Segmentation (20%)

	24
D5 Applications, Workloads and Data (17%)	20
D6 Visibility, Automation and Migration (15%)	18
Total (100%)	120

Objectives by domain

Each objective may appear as knowledge, a scenario to judge, a circuit to trace or assemble, or a number to compute. Each form can carry up to 5 to 12 performance-based questions: drag-and-drop matching, sequencing and table completion, drawn fresh each attempt. The exam does not test any vendor's SDK syntax.

D1 Zero Trust Principles and Architecture

15% 18 questions

- D1.1 NIST SP 800-207 tenets, logical components and trust algorithms
- D1.2 Policy decision point, policy enforcement point, control and data planes
- D1.3 CISA Zero Trust Maturity Model 2.0 pillars, cross-cutting capabilities and stages
- D1.4 Implicit trust zones, protect surfaces and assume breach
- D1.5 Deployment approaches: identity governance, micro-segmentation, software-defined perimeter
- D1.6 Threats to the architecture itself and federal mandates (EO 14028, OMB M-22-09)

D2 Identity and Access

20% 24 questions

- D2.1 Phishing-resistant MFA: FIDO2, passkeys and PIV
- D2.2 Conditional and risk-adaptive access, ABAC and dynamic policy
- D2.3 Continuous access evaluation, token binding and session revocation
- D2.4 Least privilege, just-in-time elevation and privileged access management
- D2.5 Workload and service identity: SPIFFE, short-lived credentials, secrets
- D2.6 Identity governance: lifecycle automation, access reviews, federation risk

D3 Devices and Endpoints

13% 16 questions

- D3.1 Device identity: enrollment, hardware-backed certificates and attestation
- D3.2 Posture signals from MDM, EDR and configuration management
- D3.3 Trust levels for managed, unmanaged, BYOD, server, IoT and OT assets
- D3.4 Continuous posture evaluation and graduated enforcement
- D3.5 Privileged access workstations and tiered administration
- D3.6 Asset inventory as an input to the policy engine

D4 Networks and Segmentation

20% 24 questions

- D4.1 Micro-segmentation: flow discovery, labels, monitor mode and default deny
- D4.2 Zero trust network access, software-defined perimeter and app connectors
- D4.3 mTLS, service mesh and encrypting east-west traffic
- D4.4 Cloud security groups, Kubernetes NetworkPolicy and identity-based rules
- D4.5 Encrypted DNS, egress control and loss of passive visibility
- D4.6 Replacing VPN and the hairpin, NAC and SD-WAN as transport

D5 Applications, Workloads and Data

17% 20 questions

- D5.1 Identity-aware proxies and per-request authorization in applications and APIs
- D5.2 Treating internal applications as internet-facing: testing and hardening
- D5.3 Workload identity, attestation, signed images and dynamic secrets
- D5.4 Data classification driving required assurance
- D5.5 Encryption at rest with key access control, DLP and rights management
- D5.6 SaaS governance through identity integration and API-based controls

D6 Visibility, Automation and Migration

15% 18 questions

- D6.1 Telemetry across pillars, decision logs and analytics
- D6.2 UEBA, risk scoring and continuous evaluation
- D6.3 Automation and orchestration: revocation, quarantine, policy as code
- D6.4 Migration roadmaps: inventory, protect surface, iterate, measure
- D6.5 Governance: policy standard, exception register, break-glass and metrics
- D6.6 Testing with assumed-breach exercises and maturity self-assessment

Continuing education

Renewal	Requirement
Validity	3 years from the date of issue
CEUs required per cycle	75
Annual CE fee	\$55
Alternative to CEUs	Pass the current version of the exam before the expiry date

Qualifying activities

Activity	CEUs
CertLabz labs, PBQs, courses and SkillTracker assessments	1 CEU per hour, up to 25 per cycle
Other industry certifications earned or renewed	10 to 25 each, depending on level
Conferences, webinars and training	1 CEU per hour, up to 20 per cycle
Security architecture or engineering work experience	3 per year, up to 9 per cycle
Teaching, mentoring, publishing or open-source contributions	Up to 15 per cycle
College courses in security, networking or computing	10 per completed course

CertLabz Certification Retake Policy

- **No waiting period after a failed first attempt:** If you fail your first attempt at any CertLabz certification examination, CertLabz does not require any waiting period between the first and second attempt.

- **Once you pass, you cannot resit the same exam code:** A candidate who has passed an exam and achieved a certification cannot take that exam again under the same exam code without prior consent from CertLabz. You will need to wait until a new series of the exam is published before attempting to recertify by examination.

- **Beta examinations, one attempt only:** A CertLabz beta examination may be taken one time by each candidate.

- **Violations invalidate the attempt:** A test found to be in violation of this policy will be invalidated, and the candidate may be subject to a suspension period. Repeat violators will be permanently banned from the CertLabz Certification Program.

- **Every attempt is paid for:** Candidates must pay the exam price each time they attempt the exam. CertLabz does not offer free retests or discounts on retakes.

Published by the CertLabz Certification Board, a division of CertLabz LLC. Objectives document CZTS-001.
<https://certlabz.com/certifications/certified-zero-trust-specialist.html>