



Certified Cryptography Specialist (CCYS)

Exam Objectives **CCYS-001**

About the exam

Item	Detail
Level	Advanced
Number of questions	120. A performance-based exam: each form can carry up to 5 to 12 performance-based questions alongside the multiple-choice questions.
Delivery model	Computer adaptive in 3 stages of 42, 39, 39 questions. Your score on each stage selects the difficulty of the next, so no two candidates sit the same paper.
Time limit	180 minutes
Scoring	You need a score of 700 out of 900 to pass. Results are reported on a scale of 100 to 900, and 700 corresponds to answering 72% of the exam correctly. Harder questions carry more weight, so a score means the same thing on any route. Multiple-response items and PBQs are scored all or nothing.
Delivery	Online, fully proctored (webcam, microphone and screen).
Prerequisites	No formal prerequisite. Candidates do best with two years in software or security work and 50 to 80 hours of study.
Retakes	No waiting period after a failed first attempt. Candidates pay the exam price each time they attempt the exam. See the CertLabz Certification Retake Policy at certlabz.com/certification-retake-policy.html
Validity	3 years. Renew with 75 CEUs per cycle and the \$55 annual continuing-education fee, or by passing the current exam.
Language	English
Exam voucher	\$199 for one sitting, valid 12 months. Bundles add the study guide ebook and the All Access plan.

Domain weights

Domain	Questions
D1 Cryptographic Foundations (16%)	19
D2 Symmetric Cryptography and Modes (16%)	19
D3 Asymmetric Cryptography and Key Exchange (17%)	21

D4 PKI, Certificates and Trust (17%)

	21
D5 Protocols and Applied Cryptography (17%)	20
D6 Key Management, Governance and Crypto Agility (17%)	20
Total (100%)	120

Objectives by domain

Each objective may appear as knowledge, a scenario to judge, a circuit to trace or assemble, or a number to compute. Each form can carry up to 5 to 12 performance-based questions: drag-and-drop matching, sequencing and table completion, drawn fresh each attempt. The exam does not test any vendor's SDK syntax.

D1 Cryptographic Foundations

16% 19 questions

- D1.1 Confidentiality, integrity, authenticity, non-repudiation
- D1.2 Kerckhoffs's principle and computational security
- D1.3 Hash functions, the birthday bound and collision resistance
- D1.4 Randomness, nonces and IVs
- D1.5 Password hashing with salts and slow KDFs
- D1.6 Security strength and why not to roll your own

D2 Symmetric Cryptography and Modes

16% 19 questions

- D2.1 AES and ChaCha20; retired ciphers
- D2.2 ECB, CBC, CTR and why mode matters
- D2.3 AEAD: GCM and ChaCha20-Poly1305
- D2.4 Nonce reuse, IV predictability and key limits
- D2.5 HMAC, KDFs and encrypt-then-MAC
- D2.6 Padding oracles and constant-time code

D3 Asymmetric Cryptography and Key Exchange

17% 21 questions

- D3.1 RSA, elliptic curves and key sizes
- D3.2 Diffie-Hellman, ECDHE and forward secrecy
- D3.3 Signatures: ECDSA, Ed25519, RSA-PSS and nonce hazards
- D3.4 Padding: OAEP versus PKCS#1 v1.5
- D3.5 Hybrid encryption and KEMs
- D3.6 Post-quantum: ML-KEM, ML-DSA, SLH-DSA and harvest-now-decrypt-later

D4 PKI, Certificates and Trust

17% 21 questions

- D4.1 X.509, chains and trust anchors
- D4.2 CSRs, SANs and name validation
- D4.3 Revocation: CRL, OCSP and stapling
- D4.4 Offline roots, intermediates and HSMs
- D4.5 Certificate Transparency, pinning and short lifetimes
- D4.6 ACME automation, code signing and workload identity

D5 Protocols and Applied Cryptography

17% 20 questions

- D5.1 TLS 1.2 and 1.3 handshake and cipher suites
- D5.2 SSH host keys and end-to-end encryption
- D5.3 JWTs, webhooks and constant-time comparison
- D5.4 Data at rest: disk, envelope and field-level encryption
- D5.5 Secrets management, KMS and HSMs
- D5.6 Recognizing misuse in real code

D6 Key Management, Governance and Crypto Agility

17% 20 questions

- D6.1 The key lifecycle and rotation
- D6.2 Separation of duties, ceremonies and custody
- D6.3 Cryptographic inventory and deprecation
- D6.4 FIPS 140-3 and PCI DSS key controls
- D6.5 Crypto agility and post-quantum migration planning
- D6.6 Key separation, escrow and destruction

Continuing education

Renewal	Requirement
Validity	3 years from the date of issue
CEUs required per cycle	75
Annual CE fee	\$55
Alternative to CEUs	Pass the current version of the exam before the expiry date

Qualifying activities

Activity	CEUs
CertLabz labs, PBQs, courses and SkillTracker assessments	1 CEU per hour, up to 25 per cycle
Other industry certifications earned or renewed	10 to 25 each, depending on level
Conferences, webinars and training	1 CEU per hour, up to 20 per cycle
Cryptography, PKI or security engineering work experience	3 per year, up to 9 per cycle
Teaching, mentoring, publishing or open-source contributions	Up to 15 per cycle
College courses in mathematics, security or computing	10 per completed course

CertLabz Certification Retake Policy

- **No waiting period after a failed first attempt:** If you fail your first attempt at any CertLabz certification examination, CertLabz does not require any waiting period between the first and second attempt.
- **Once you pass, you cannot resit the same exam code:** A candidate who has passed an exam and achieved a certification cannot take that exam again under the same exam code without prior consent from CertLabz. You will need to wait until a new series of the exam is published before attempting to recertify by examination.
- **Beta examinations, one attempt only:** A CertLabz beta examination may be taken one time by each candidate.
- **Violations invalidate the attempt:** A test found to be in violation of this policy will be invalidated, and the candidate may be subject to a suspension period. Repeat violators will be permanently banned from the CertLabz Certification Program.
- **Every attempt is paid for:** Candidates must pay the exam price each time they attempt the exam. CertLabz does not offer free retests or discounts on retakes.

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<https://certlabz.com/certifications/certified-cryptography-specialist.html>